

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest
Statistical Profile of Aboriginal Peoples 2011
Aboriginal Peoples Compared to the non-Aboriginal Population
With Emphasis on Labour Market and Post Secondary Issues



Notes and definitions:

Random rounding. To ensure confidentiality, the values, including totals, are randomly rounded either up or down to a multiple of '5' or '10.' To understand these data, you must be aware that each individual value is rounded. As a result, when these data are summed or grouped, the total value may not match the individual values since totals and sub-totals are independently rounded. Similarly, percentages, which are calculated on rounded data, may not necessarily add up to 100%.

Definitions. For definitions of terms used in this report please refer to <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/dict/index-eng.cfm>. For information regarding incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves see <http://www12.statcan.ca/nhs-enm/2011/ref/guides/99-011-x/99-011-x2011006-eng.cfm#a6>.



BCStats

GEOGRAPHICAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

INCORPORATED PLACES	2011 POPULATION				2011 CHILD POPULATION (AGE 0 - 14)				Reserves/Indian Number as % of BC
	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹		DENSITY	TOTAL	ABORIGINAL ¹			
	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	POP/100 KM ²	NUMBER	NUMBER	% OF TOTAL		
Prince Rupert	12,360	4,745	38.4	325.0	2,400	1,189	49.2	Y	
Terrace	11,310	2,560	22.6	197.2	2,300	830	36.1	Y	
Kinmar	8,340	920	11.0	34.7	1,375	310	22.5	Y	
Smithers	5,350	580	10.9	349.0	1,115	95	8.5	Y	
Houston	3,140	375	11.9	43.1	710	85	12.0		
New Hazelton	645	235	36.4	26.5	155	85	54.8		
Hazelton	240	130	54.2	85.8	40	10	25.0	Y	
Takwila	1,420	120	8.5	201.8	345	40	11.6		
Indian Reserves	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0		
Unorganized Areas	52,870	60,665	114.8		5,500	7,135	129.2		
Total Region	71,680	36,565	50.5		14,215	7,330	52.6		
Total BC	4,324,452	2,125,625	49.2		677,615	350,180	51.5		
Region as % of BC	1.6	1.6			2.1	2.1			

INDIAN RESERVES	2011 POPULATION ¹ ON RESERVE**				2011 CHILD POPULATION ¹ (AGE 15-24)			
	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ²		DENSITY POP/100 KM ²	TOTAL NUMBER	ABORIGINAL ²		% OF TOTAL
		NUMBER	% OF TOTAL			NUMBER	% OF TOTAL	
LARGER INDIAN RESERVES (BAND NAME)								
Skegess 1	705	575	81.7	111.6	155	155	100.0	
Gitanmaax 1	625	615	98.4	59.6	135	135	100.0	
Moscow 1	610	595	97.5	100.3	100	100	100.0	
Kepox 1	540	525	97.2	43.9	130	130	100.0	
Kitamaat 2	515	510	99.0	340.7	90	90	100.0	
Gitwangak 1	500	495	99.0	28.4	140	135	96.4	
Dolphin Island 1	485	480	99.0	31.4	150	150	100.0	
Monctown 1	265	265	100.0	86.2	60	55	91.7	
Hagwilget 1	230	230	100.0	180.8	75	70	93.3	
Sik-o-dah 2	225	220	97.8	51.2	55	55	100.0	
Kivela 1	215	210	97.7	64.4	65	65	100.0	
Iskut 6	210	200	95.2	361.5	50	45	90.0	
Babine 17	175	175	100.0	151.7	40	40	100.0	
Gulstah Tah 12	165	155	93.9	53.7	45	45	100.0	
Oryahsagwa (Monctown) 2	85	85	100.0	59.3	10	10	100.0	
Kulpa 6	80	75	93.8	1115.8	15	15	100.0	
Deane Lake 9	50	50	100.0	47.5	15	15	100.0	
Five Mile Point 1	45	40	88.9	5.5	10	10	100.0	
Total Region Indian Reserves**	5,735	9,210	160.6	60.3	2,230	2,215	1.0	
IR Population as a % of Region	1.9%	1.9%			2.5%	4.7%		
BC TOTAL	70,800	52,285	73.9	32.3	15,288	13,200	86.4	

¹ Non-institutional population

² Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Excludes incompletely enumerated Indian Reserves. Kootenay Boundary and Richmond have no reserves.



BCStats

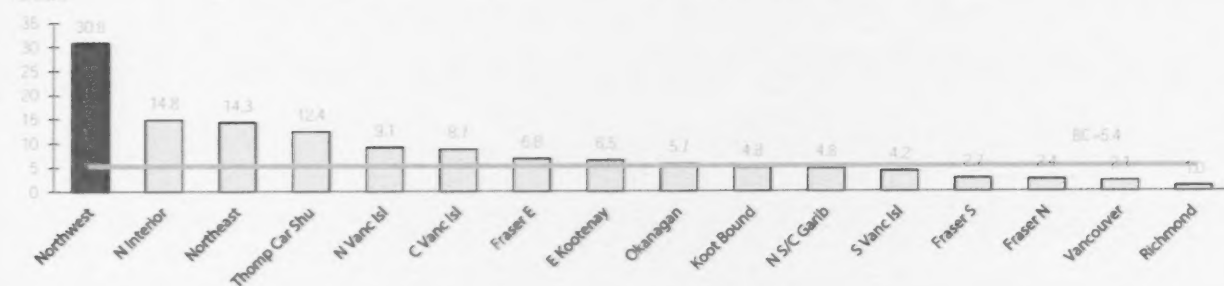
GEOGRAPHIC PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL REPRESENTATION BY REGION?

ABORIGINAL POPULATION AS A PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION, ALL AGES

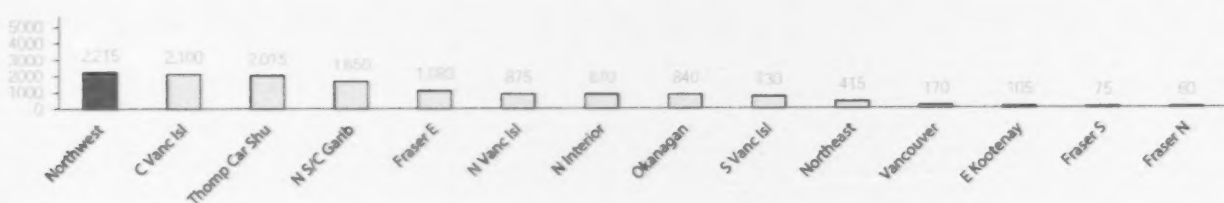
Percent



WHERE DOES THE CHILD ABORIGINAL POPULATION LIVE?

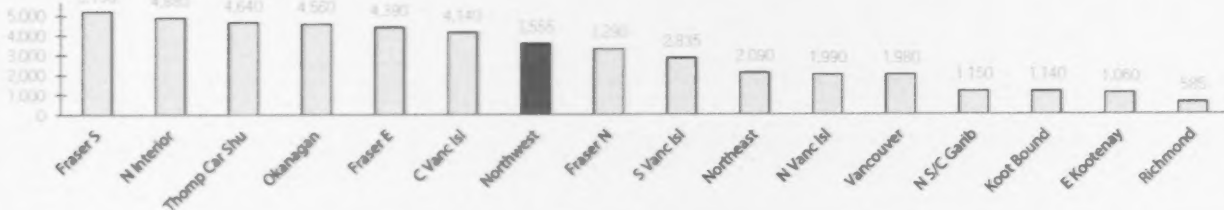
NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 14, ON RESERVE (BC=15,003)

Number



NUMBER OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGED 0 TO 14, OFF RESERVE (BC=47,475)

Number

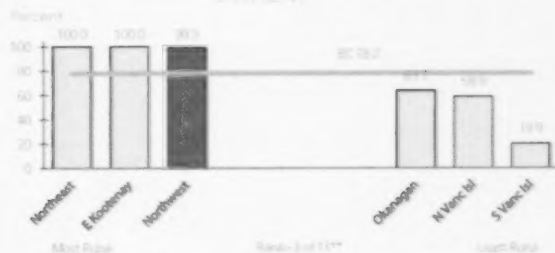


URBAN OR RURAL?

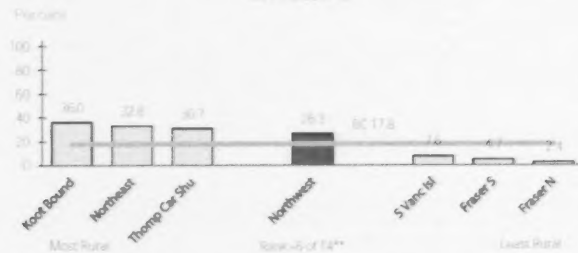
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% TOTAL	B.C.
POPULATION								
Total (all ages)	99.2	78.2	26.4	18.5	56.7	31.9	34.4	12.9
Under age 15	99.3	78.2	26.3	11.8	54.3	30.9	32.8	12.4
Age 15-24	98.3	76.3	25.6	17.0	53.7	29.5	28.5	10.5
Age 25-44	98.4	75.9	26.3	19.0	57.4	32.6	35.7	12.9
Age 45+	99.5	79.7	28.9	21.4	67.8	37.6	35.8	10.1

% OF ABORIGINAL CHILDREN AGED 0-14 LIVING IN RURAL AREAS

ON RESERVE



OFF RESERVE



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking

AGE STRUCTURE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

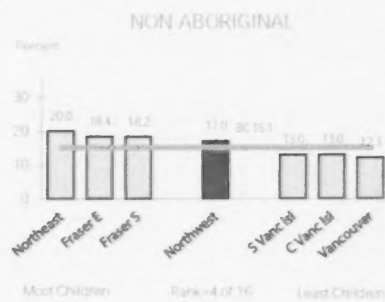
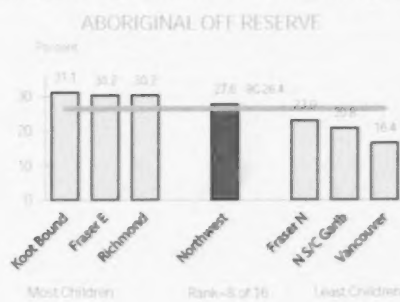
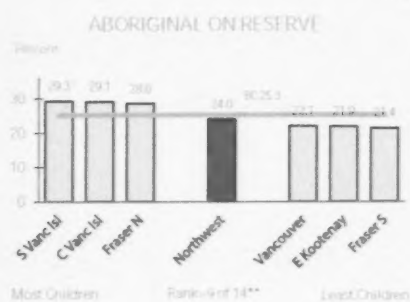
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT'S THE AGE MIX?

POPULATION	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES					
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL			NORTHWEST		
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST
Total	9,210	100.0	100.0	12,865	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Under age 15	2,215	24.0	25.3	3,555	27.6	26.4	5,770	26.1	26.1	17.0	15.1	
Age 15-17	465	4.9	5.4	690	5.4	6.4	1,145	5.2	6.1	4.2	3.7	
Age 18-24	955	10.4	11.8	1,575	12.2	12.3	2,530	11.5	12.2	7.7	8.7	
Age 25-34	290	3.1	3.8	585	4.3	3.9	850	3.8	3.9	2.7	2.4	
Age 35-44	665	7.2	8.0	1,015	7.9	8.5	1,685	7.6	8.4	5.0	6.3	
Age 45-54	1,075	11.7	12.5	1,545	12.0	13.3	2,620	11.9	13.1	10.1	12.9	
Age 55-64	3,600	39.1	37.2	4,765	37.0	35.9	8,365	37.9	36.2	47.2	44.2	
Age 65+	910	9.9	7.8	730	5.7	5.8	1,645	7.4	6.2	13.9	15.4	
Males - total	4,855	100.0	100.0	6,425	100.0	100.0	11,280	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	1,135	23.4	25.5	1,885	29.3	28.4	3,020	26.8	27.7	17.0	15.8	
Age 15-24	740	15.2	18.0	1,245	19.4	20.0	1,990	17.6	19.5	12.3	13.0	
Age 25-34	580	11.9	12.6	655	10.2	12.9	1,230	10.9	12.8	9.5	12.9	
Age 35-44	1,945	40.1	36.6	2,315	36.0	33.7	4,260	37.8	34.4	47.0	43.5	
Age 45-54	455	9.4	7.2	325	5.1	5.0	780	7.0	5.5	14.1	14.7	
Age 65+	430	8.9	10.0	640	10.0	10.0	1,070	9.5	10.0	10.0	10.0	
Females - total	4,360	100.0	100.0	6,440	100.0	100.0	10,795	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	
Under age 15	1,080	24.8	25.1	1,670	25.9	24.5	2,745	25.4	24.6	17.0	14.3	
Age 15-24	670	15.4	16.3	1,020	15.8	17.5	1,695	15.6	17.3	11.4	11.8	
Age 25-34	505	11.6	12.5	895	13.9	13.6	1,395	12.9	13.3	10.6	12.9	
Age 35-44	1,665	38.0	37.9	2,455	38.1	37.9	4,105	38.0	37.9	47.3	44.9	
Age 45-54	455	10.4	8.3	400	6.2	6.4	880	8.0	6.8	13.6	16.1	

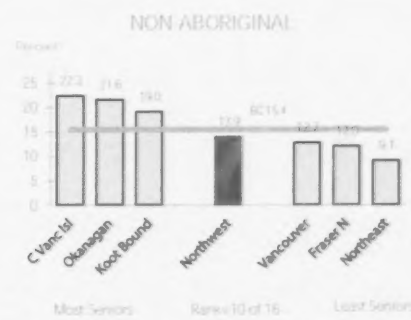
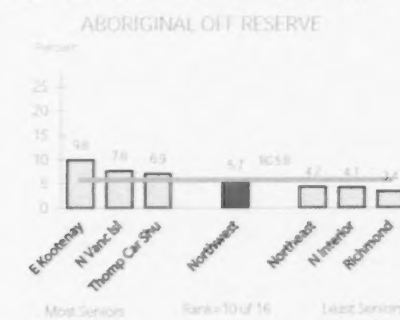
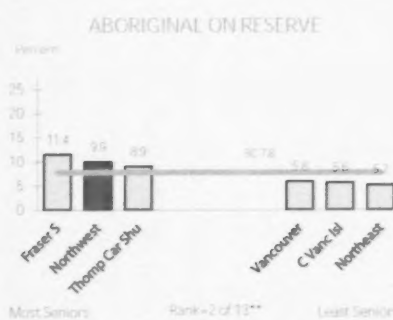
A RELATIVELY YOUTHFUL POPULATION?

UNDER AGE 15 AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



RELATIVELY FEW SENIORS?

AGE 65+ AS PERCENT OF TOTAL POPULATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
 ** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

STATUS & LANGUAGE PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

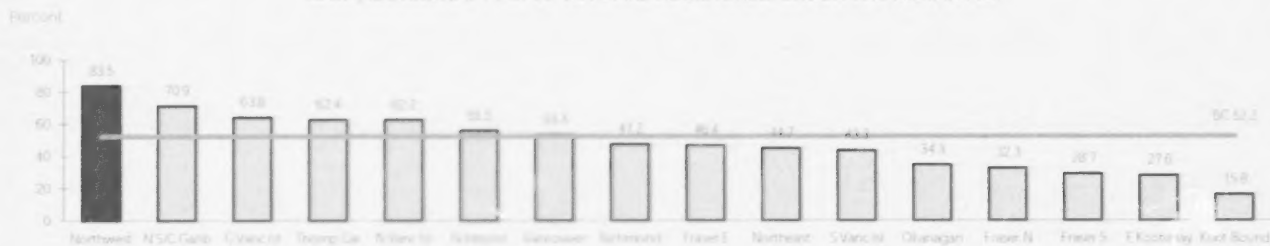
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE ABORIGINAL POPULATION MIX?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL			NORTHWEST
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	
BY ABORIGINAL GROUP	9,210	100.0	100.0	12,865	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	n/a
North American Indian ¹	8,150	99.3	97.7	10,725	83.4	57.7	19,875	90.0	86.7	n/a
Métis	40	0.4	1.5	1,645	12.8	38.1	1,685	7.6	29.9	n/a
Inuit	-	-	0.0	80	0.6	0.9	80	0.4	0.7	n/a
Multiple aboriginal identities	-	-	0.1	145	1.1	1.3	145	0.7	1.1	n/a
BY BAND MEMBERSHIP	9,210	100.0	100.0	12,865	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	n/a
Band member	9,085	98.6	96.5	9,655	75.0	37.3	18,740	84.9	50.6	n/a
Who are female	4,305	47.4	48.5	4,985	51.6	53.3	9,289	49.5	51.2	n/a
Not a Band Member	125	1.4	3.5	3,210	25.0	62.7	3,335	15.1	49.4	n/a
Who are female	55	4.0	52.2	1,455	45.3	51.4	1,510	45.1	51.4	n/a
BY REGISTRATION UNDER THE INDIAN ACT	9,210	100.0	100.0	12,865	100.0	100.0	22,085	100.0	100.0	n/a
Registered under the Indian Act - Total	8,975	97.4	95.9	9,465	73.6	39.5	18,440	83.5	52.2	n/a
Under age 15	2,140	23.8	25.2	2,475	26.1	25.4	4,615	25.0	25.3	n/a
Age 15-24	1,385	15.4	17.2	1,710	18.1	18.3	3,095	16.8	17.8	n/a
Age 24-65	4,575	51.0	49.9	4,675	48.4	50.6	9,250	50.2	50.3	n/a
Age 65+	875	9.7	7.7	600	6.3	5.7	1,475	8.0	8.5	n/a
Registered Males	4,730	51.4	46.1	4,705	73.2	39.3	9,440	83.7	52.8	n/a
Under age 15	1,100	23.3	25.4	1,335	28.4	27.4	2,440	25.8	26.6	n/a
Age 15-24	730	15.4	18.0	900	20.4	20.2	1,635	17.8	19.2	n/a
Age 24-65	2,490	52.0	49.5	2,165	46.0	48.4	4,655	49.0	48.8	n/a
Age 65+	440	9.3	7.1	250	5.3	4.1	690	7.3	5.4	n/a
Registered Females	4,240	51.2	35.6	4,755	73.8	39.7	9,000	83.4	51.6	n/a
Under age 15	1,035	24.4	25.0	1,140	24.0	23.6	2,175	24.2	24.2	n/a
Age 15-24	655	15.4	16.4	755	15.9	16.5	1,410	15.7	16.5	n/a
Age 24-65	2,115	49.9	50.3	2,510	52.8	52.7	4,625	51.4	51.7	n/a
Age 65+	440	10.4	8.4	345	7.1	7.1	790	8.8	7.6	n/a

¹ Includes those who did not claim Aboriginal identity but indicated they were either Registered Indians or band members.

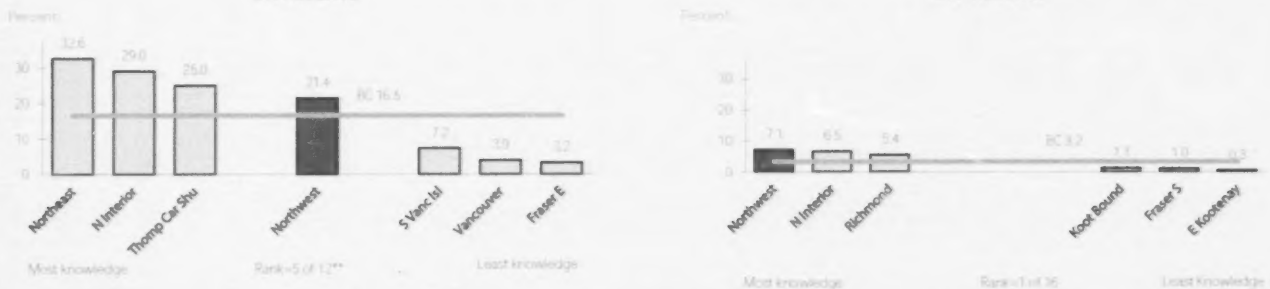
% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WHO ARE REGISTERED UNDER THE INDIAN ACT



ARE LANGUAGES BEING RETAINED?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES						NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE			OFF RESERVE			TOTAL			NORTHWEST
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	% DIST.	
ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE										
% With knowledge of aboriginal language(s)	21.4	16.5		7.1	3.2		13.0	6.2		
% Speaking aboriginal language(s) at home	13.1	9.8		2.5	1.5		7.0	3.3		

% OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE WITH KNOWLEDGE OF ABORIGINAL LANGUAGE(S)



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

MOBILITY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

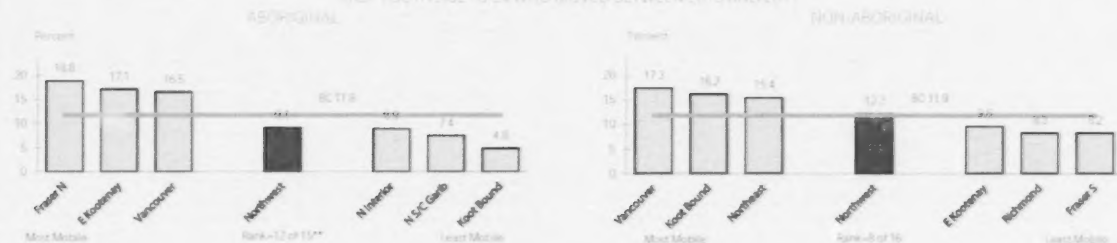
WHO MOVES?	DIVERGENCE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	8,470	47,685	11,660	164,770	20,130	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Migrants ² in last 5 years (number)	960	5,805	2,400	38,055	3,275	42,860	7,710	303,480
% of population who are migrants ³	11.6	12.2	20.6	23.1	16.3	20.2	16.4	21.1
% Moved within same Regional District	5.0	5.1	3.4	3.6	6.4	6.6	2.7	6.3
% Moved from another Regional District	5.3	5.6	9.9	10.9	8.0	9.7	7.6	5.4
% Moved from another province or beyond	1.3	1.4	3.3	5.2	2.5	4.4	6.1	9.5
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	965	6,185	1,575	22,225	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Migrants ² in last 1 year (number)	70	400	155	2,885	230	3,345	465	42,390
% of population who are migrants ³	7.3	6.4	9.8	13.0	9.1	11.8	12.2	11.9
% Moved within same Regional District	3.1	3.6	3.5	4.7	3.4	4.1	0.9	3.4
% Moved from another Regional District	3.7	3.0	3.2	6.1	3.6	5.5	7.1	3.0
% Moved from another province or beyond	*	0.6	3.5	2.6	2.2	2.1	4.2	4.9

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area. Percent is of current population.

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.

% OF YOUTH AGE 15-24 WHO MOVED BETWEEN 2010 AND 2011

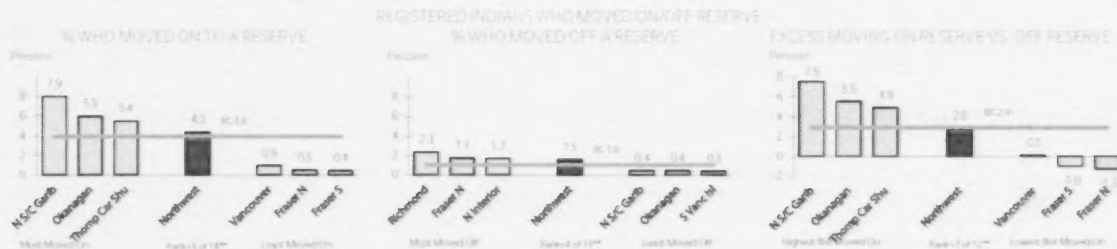


WHERE TO?	DIVERGENCE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL	
	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.
REGISTERED INDIAN POPULATION ¹ (number)	36,875	111,060				
Migrants in last 5 years ² (number)	2,655	20,750				
% of population who migrated in last 5 years	15.7	18.7				
% of population who moved between reserves ³	0.5	0.1				
% of population who moved between non-reserve areas	7.6	10.4				
Number who moved onto a reserve	730	4,390				
% of population who moved onto a reserve	4.2	3.9				
Number who moved off a reserve	290	1,125				
% of population who moved off a reserve	1.5	1.0				
Movement On Reserve Minus Movement Off Reserve	470	3,225				
% Movement On Reserve Minus % Movement Off Reserve	2.8	2.9				

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² Migrants are those who moved but exclude those whose move was within the same municipality, Indian Reserve or unorganized area or from outside the country. Percent is of the current population.

³ The reserve/non-reserve from which a person moved may be outside the College Region or the province.



TO THE CITY OR BACK?	DIVERGENCE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.	NORTHWEST	S.C.
TOTAL POPULATION ¹ (number)	8,470	47,685	11,660	164,770	20,130	212,455	47,070	3,891,740
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	1,750	12,480						
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	5.8	2.9						
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	1.9	3.0						
YOUTH AGE 15-24 (number)	965	6,185	1,575	22,225	2,535	28,405	3,805	356,755
Metropolitan/non-metropolitan moves in last 5 years ² (number)	170	2,120						
% of population who moved from metropolitan area ³ to area with less metropolitan influence ⁴	7.7	2.9						
% of population who moved from area with less metropolitan influence ⁴ to metropolitan area ³	3.2	4.9						

¹ Population 5 years and older as the comparison is with the place of residence 5 years earlier.

² The metropolitan/non-metropolitan area from which a person moved may be outside the region or the province. Those who moved from outside the country are not included. Percent is of the current population.

³ Census metropolitan area (CMA), census agglomeration (CA) or strong influence metropolitan area (>30% of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

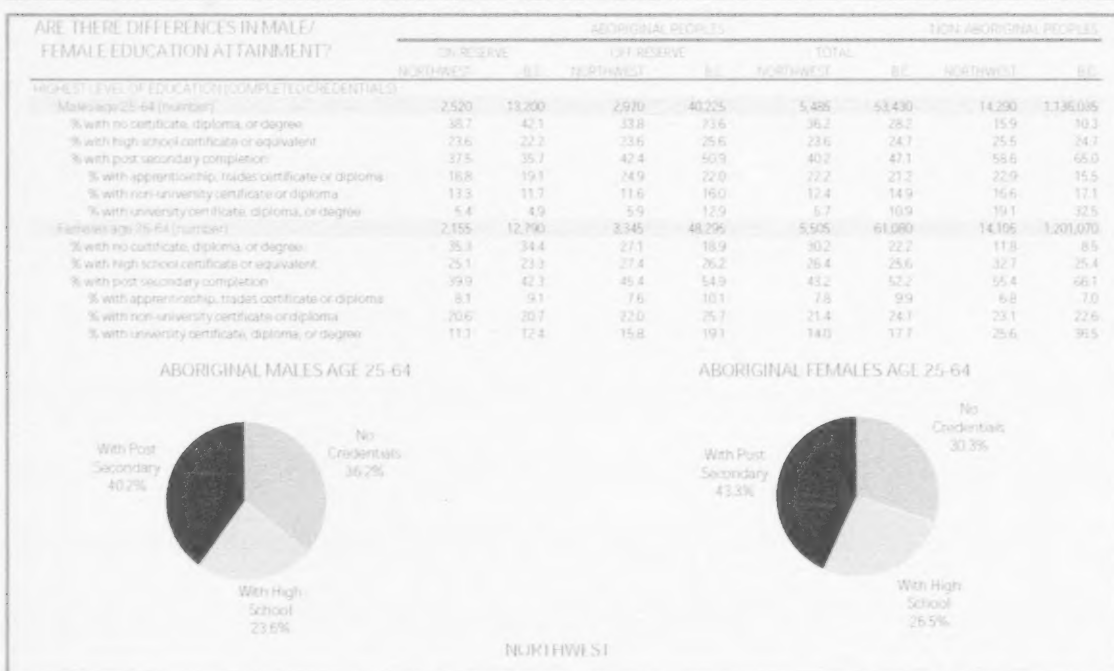
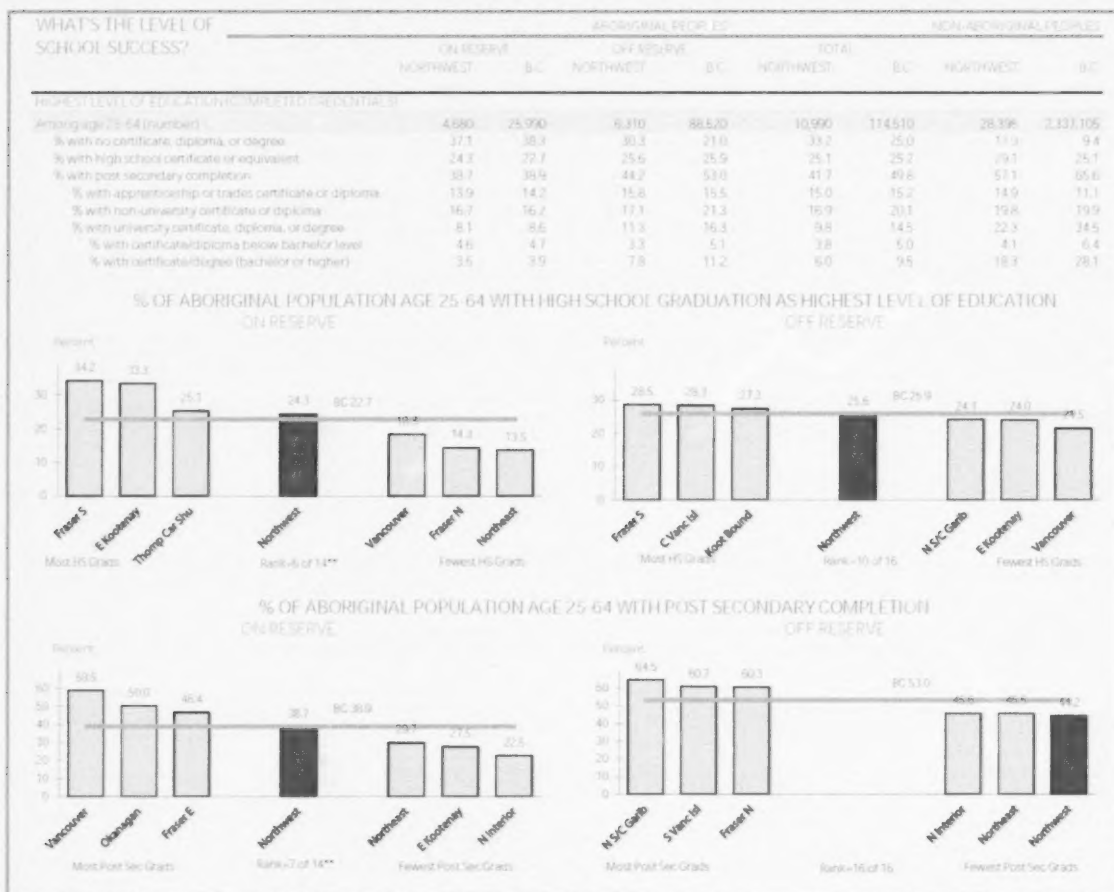
⁴ Moderate, weak and no influence metropolitan area (<5% to 30%, <5% to 10%, and 0%, respectively, of workers commuting to any CMA or CA).

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable figures.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 1)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest



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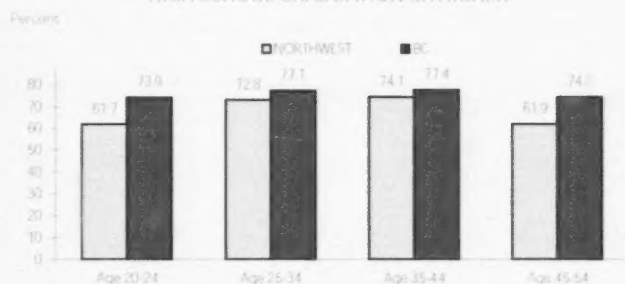
EDUCATION PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011 (Part 2)

Health Service Delivery Area 51 Northwest

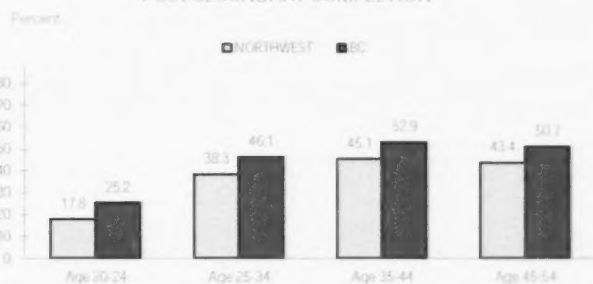
ARE YOUNGER ABORIGINALS ACHIEVING HIGHER LEVELS OF EDUCATION THAN THEIR ELDERS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF-RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 18-24 (number)	960	6,185	15,755	22,225	2,535	28,400	3,805	356,750
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	43.2	44.1	37.5	25.0	39.6	29.2	14.3	10.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	41.1	39.7	45.4	53.4	43.6	50.4	53.7	56.6
% with post-secondary completion	15.6	16.2	17.1	21.6	16.4	20.4	31.8	33.3
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.9	8.3	7.9	9.8	8.3	9.5	9.5	6.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	6.3	7.3	7.3	9.2	7.1	8.8	16.7	16.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	-	0.5	-	2.6	0.6	2.1	5.8	10.8
Among age 25-34 (number)	670	4,175	10,915	15,275	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.6	41.2	35.9	22.0	38.0	26.1	8.2	7.2
% with high school certificate or equivalent	39.6	39.3	46.8	51.3	43.9	48.7	52.4	50.9
% with post-secondary completion	20.9	19.5	15.8	26.7	17.8	25.2	39.2	41.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	12.7	9.8	5.9	11.6	8.3	11.2	10.0	7.0
% with non-university certificate or diploma	9.0	8.9	7.9	11.4	8.3	10.9	20.7	20.2
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	-	0.7	-	3.8	0.9	3.1	8.8	14.7
Among age 35-44 (number)	1,075	6,545	15,545	23,880	2,625	30,430	4,995	527,820
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	33.5	38.3	23.0	18.7	27.4	22.9	10.4	6.5
% with high school certificate or equivalent	36.3	30.1	33.3	31.3	34.5	31.0	33.9	24.8
% with post-secondary completion	30.2	31.5	44.0	50.1	38.3	46.1	55.7	68.6
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	9.3	13.0	15.9	13.8	13.5	13.6	12.2	9.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	18.6	16.3	23.3	24.2	21.5	22.5	20.7	25.3
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	1.9	2.4	4.5	12.0	3.2	9.9	22.8	34.0
Among age 45-54 (number)	2,595	14,220	3,680	48,085	6,275	62,300	15,400	1,225,145
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	35.8	37.2	29.8	20.5	32.3	24.3	11.6	9.0
% with high school certificate or equivalent	21.4	21.6	24.9	24.6	23.5	23.9	28.8	24.4
% with post-secondary completion	42.8	41.1	45.2	54.9	44.7	51.8	59.6	66.7
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	15.6	14.5	15.9	15.9	15.9	15.6	15.7	11.3
% with non-university certificate or diploma	22.5	22.8	21.3	28.0	21.7	26.7	25.7	27.5
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.6	4.2	8.2	11.0	6.7	9.5	18.2	27.9
Among age 55-64 (number)	1,195	6,475	1,875	23,440	3,070	29,915	6,585	559,035
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	31.4	35.4	22.9	19.0	26.2	22.6	8.8	7.3
% with high school certificate or equivalent	27.2	24.3	29.9	24.5	29.0	24.5	29.5	22.7
% with post-secondary completion	41.4	40.2	47.2	56.4	45.1	52.9	61.7	69.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	17.2	14.4	16.5	14.5	16.9	14.5	13.7	10.1
% with non-university certificate or diploma	20.9	21.8	21.3	29.7	21.3	28.0	25.6	27.6
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	4.2	4.0	9.1	12.3	7.0	10.5	22.5	32.3
Among age 65+ (number)	1,400	7,745	1,810	24,645	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	39.6	38.8	35.7	21.8	38.1	25.9	13.7	10.4
% with high school certificate or equivalent	16.8	19.3	19.6	24.7	18.4	23.4	28.3	25.7
% with post-secondary completion	43.6	41.9	43.1	53.5	43.4	50.7	58.1	63.9
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	14.6	14.5	14.9	17.3	15.0	16.6	17.3	12.2
% with non-university certificate or diploma	23.9	23.0	20.7	26.4	22.3	25.6	25.8	27.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	5.0	4.3	7.5	9.9	6.3	8.5	15.0	24.3
Among age 65+ (number)	1,915	9,275	1,815	26,925	3,735	36,200	14,875	1,215,230
% with no certificate, diploma, or degree	56.9	51.7	51.8	32.3	54.2	37.2	27.5	20.1
% with high school certificate or equivalent	13.8	13.7	17.4	20.0	13.1	18.4	22.7	25.4
% with post-secondary completion	29.5	34.7	35.8	47.7	32.5	44.4	49.9	54.5
% with apprenticeship or trades certificate or diploma	11.7	12.9	15.7	16.8	13.8	15.8	15.3	12.8
% with non-university certificate or diploma	14.9	17.8	11.6	22.1	13.5	21.0	21.8	22.4
% with university certificate, diploma, or degree	2.6	4.0	8.5	8.8	5.5	7.6	12.8	19.2

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION OR HIGHER



% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION WITH POST SECONDARY COMPLETION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

AT-SCHOOL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

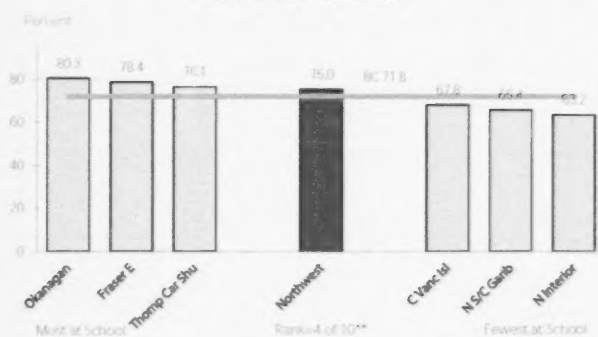
WHO'S IN SCHOOL?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 15-24 (number)	1,410	8,990	2,270	33,700	3,678	42,690	5,885	507,035
% at School	50.7	49.6	54.4	58.8	53.1	56.9	63.6	68.3
Age 15-19 (number)	740	4,806	1,250	18,430	1,995	23,230	3,305	249,915
% at School	75.0	71.8	72.0	77.4	72.9	76.2	78.5	82.1
Age 15-17 (number)	450	2,800	695	11,480	1,145	14,275	2,080	150,285
% at School	85.6	83.6	82.7	87.2	83.8	86.5	83.9	88.0
Age 18-19 (number)	290	2,010	560	6,950	850	8,955	1,315	99,630
% at School	58.6	55.2	58.0	61.2	58.2	59.8	70.0	73.3
Age 20-24 (number)	670	4,175	1,015	15,275	1,685	19,445	2,490	257,120
% at School	23.9	24.1	33.0	36.4	29.1	33.8	43.6	54.8

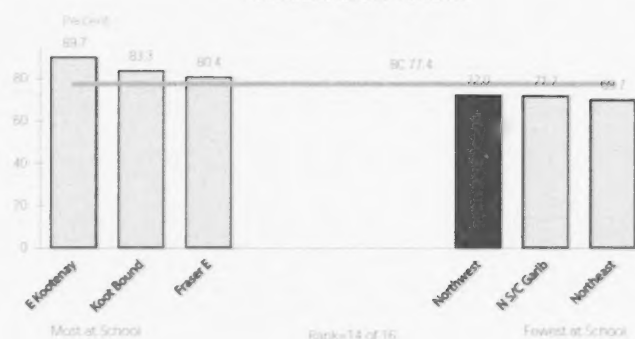
¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION AGE 15-19 WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011

ABORIGINAL, ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL, OFF RESERVE

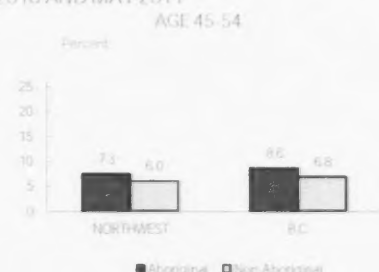
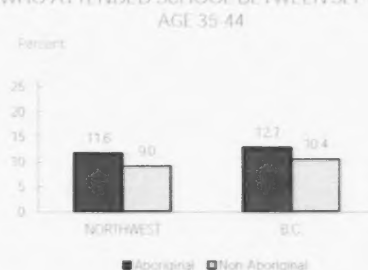
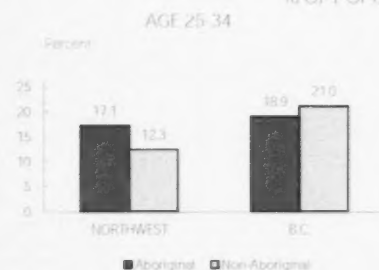


ARE ADULTS RETURNING TO SCHOOL?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
SCHOOL ATTENDANCE¹								
Age 25-34 (number)	1,075	6,545	1,545	23,880	2,620	30,420	4,985	527,820
% at School	15.8	15.7	17.8	19.8	17.1	18.9	12.3	21.0
Age 35-44 (number)	1,195	6,475	1,875	23,440	3,070	29,915	6,585	558,035
% at School	9.6	10.7	12.9	13.3	11.6	12.7	9.0	10.4
Age 45-54 (number)	1,400	7,745	1,810	24,645	3,200	32,390	8,810	666,105
% at School	8.2	8.0	6.6	8.7	7.3	8.6	6.0	6.8

¹ Attended school at some time between September 2010 and May 2011.

% OF POPULATION WHO ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are included from ranking.

NOTE: Missing bars in graphs indicate suppressed data.

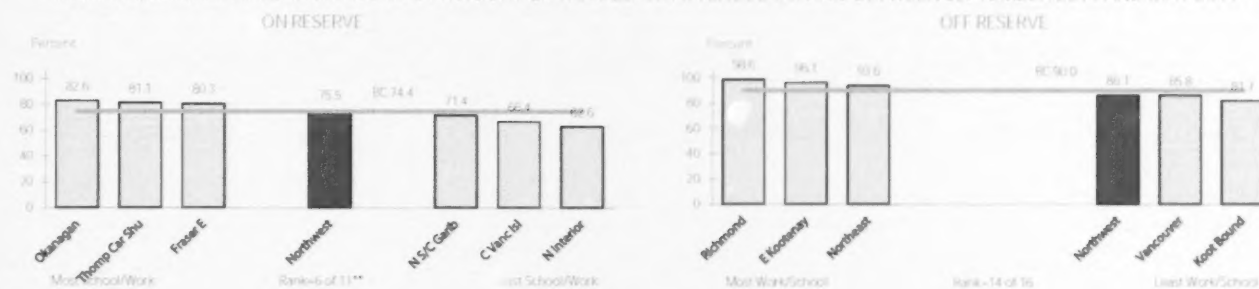
SCHOOL/WORK PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

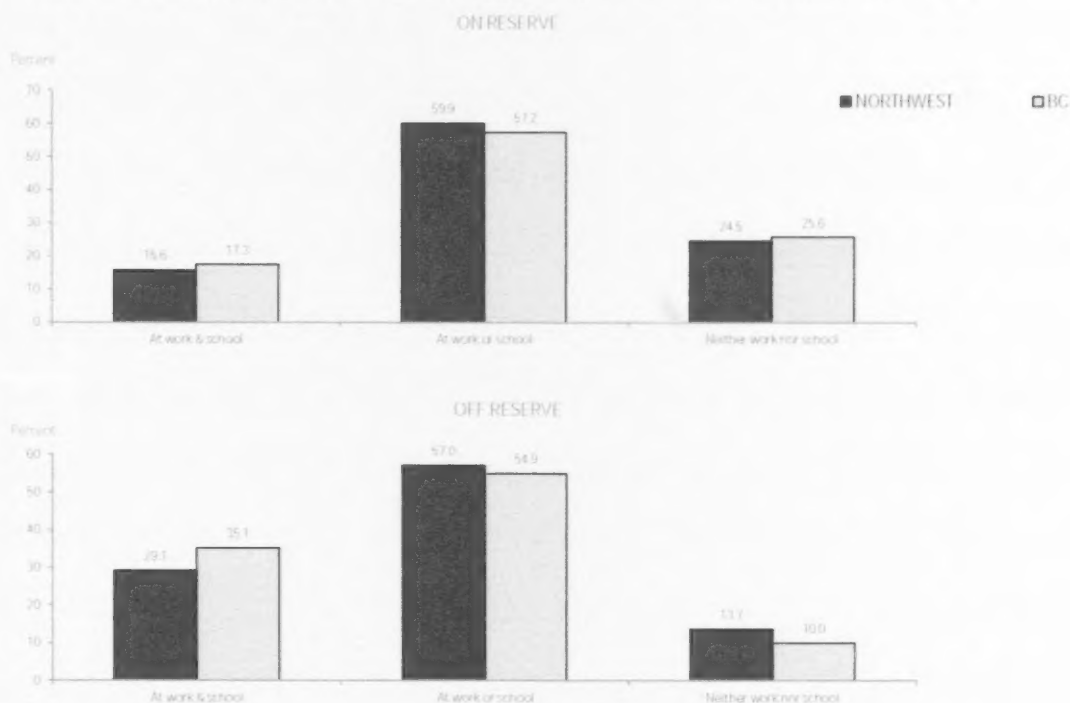
SCHOOL OR WORK?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,410	8,980	2,270	33,700	3,675	42,680	5,885	507,035
% who both went to school and worked ¹	15.6	17.3	29.1	35.1	21.9	31.3	46.3	42.5
% who worked but did not go to school	24.8	24.9	31.9	31.2	29.1	29.8	31.3	26.2
% who went to school but did not work	35.1	32.3	25.1	23.8	28.8	25.6	17.4	25.7
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.5	25.6	13.7	10.0	18.0	13.3	5.1	5.6
Male age 15-24 (number)	745	4,840	1,250	17,240	1,990	22,080	3,125	261,010
% who both went to school and worked ¹	14.8	15.3	24.8	31.1	20.9	27.6	42.6	39.3
% who worked but did not go to school	26.8	27.9	40.0	34.1	34.9	32.8	31.0	28.2
% who went to school but did not work	34.2	31.5	25.6	25.1	28.6	26.6	21.3	26.9
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.8	25.2	10.0	9.6	15.3	13.0	5.0	5.6
Female age 15-24 (number)	670	4,140	1,020	16,460	1,685	20,600	2,770	246,025
% who both went to school and worked ¹	17.2	19.7	34.8	39.2	27.9	35.3	50.5	45.9
% who worked but did not go to school	22.4	21.3	22.1	28.0	22.0	26.7	31.4	24.1
% who went to school but did not work	35.8	33.2	25.0	22.3	29.1	24.5	17.8	24.5
% who neither worked nor went to school	24.6	26.0	18.6	10.4	20.0	13.6	5.1	5.5

% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 15-24 WHO EITHER WORKED OR ATTENDED SCHOOL BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



WORK/SCHOOL ACTIVITY OF ABORIGINAL YOUTH (AGE 15-24) BETWEEN SEPTEMBER 2010 AND MAY 2011



¹ Based on whether the youth was in school at sometime between September 2010 and May 2011 and whether the youth worked in 2010.

² The youth could have been working and going to school at the same time or at different times over the time period.

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

LABOUR SUPPLY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE PARTICIPATION IN THE LABOUR FORCE?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
PARTICIPATION RATE, MAY 2011								
Age 15-24 (both sexes)	32.3	36.1	47.0	55.5	41.3	51.4	65.4	59.0
Male	35.8	37.6	48.8	55.5	45.5	51.6	67.9	58.2
Female	29.1	34.2	45.1	55.4	36.6	51.2	62.9	59.8
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	20.5	23.5	33.0	33.6	26.7	31.1	41.5	35.1
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.9	49.4	49.9	71.7	60.3	67.9	77.8	67.4
With post-secondary completion	51.3	63.9	54.7	82.7	57.6	79.4	86.3	78.2
Age 25-34 (both sexes)	64.0	66.2	78.1	78.2	72.2	75.5	87.0	85.1
Male	55.4	68.6	87.6	83.4	70.0	79.6	91.1	89.0
Female	63.2	63.8	73.8	72.9	69.4	71.8	82.8	80.5
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	50.6	52.5	56.9	61.6	53.9	58.4	72.2	72.7
With high school certificate or equivalent	61.9	66.4	83.6	77.6	74.8	75.3	86.7	82.4
With post-secondary completion	77.3	79.6	87.8	84.7	83.8	83.8	90.3	87.7
Age 35-44 (both sexes)	56.9	63.5	77.7	77.3	68.0	74.4	84.7	85.2
Male	57.4	67.8	84.0	84.1	71.4	80.9	91.3	89.6
Female	56.0	58.9	72.6	71.4	61.0	68.8	78.6	81.0
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	42.3	52.0	60.6	58.2	51.0	56.2	67.5	77.9
With high school certificate or equivalent	57.7	64.0	83.5	76.5	72.8	73.6	83.8	82.5
With post-secondary completion	77.3	77.5	82.2	84.8	76.5	81.7	89.6	87.4
Age 45-54 (both sexes)	66.9	67.4	78.3	78.7	73.6	76.1	87.8	85.1
Male	68.7	68.9	81.9	83.1	76.4	79.6	91.3	90.7
Female	65.1	65.8	74.4	75.1	70.7	72.1	84.3	83.3
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	53.8	52.8	65.7	62.9	58.1	58.3	75.6	72.6
With high school certificate or equivalent	64.0	68.0	83.7	78.3	76.4	76.2	87.1	87.4
With post-secondary completion	79.1	80.4	89.8	84.7	85.7	85.9	90.4	87.8
Age 55+	29.9	35.3	42.0	43.8	35.7	41.6	42.9	37.5
Male	31.7	37.0	46.2	48.2	42.0	45.8	47.6	43.3
Female	28.2	33.5	37.4	39.6	29.8	36.1	37.7	32.1
With no certificate, diploma, or degree	16.1	20.1	29.3	38.1	27.2	25.2	26.9	27.0
With high school certificate or equivalent	44.2	43.3	55.6	46.8	49.0	46.2	44.4	35.4
With post-secondary completion	51.3	54.7	54.2	53.3	53.3	53.5	51.1	44.6
SELF-EMPLOYMENT RATES (% OF EMPLOYED)								
Overall, age 15+	7.7	3.2	5.1	6.8	4.3	6.2	7.8	8.6
Male	3.3	4.5	5.6	7.4	4.9	6.9	6.2	9.7
Female	1.1	2.1	4.6	5.2	3.9	5.5	6.8	7.5
Age 15-24	•	1.3	4.7	1.9	3.5	1.8	0.5	2.1
Age 25-34	•	1.8	4.9	6.9	3.9	7.7	5.2	5.6
Age 35-54	3.4	3.4	4.8	7.8	4.3	7.0	7.2	9.1

WHAT CREDENTIALS DO PEOPLE HOLD/MAJOR FIELD OF STUDY	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NORTHWEST	
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
AMONG THOSE WITH COMPLETED POST-SECONDARY FIELD OF STUDY (% DISTRIBUTION)								
Age 15+ (number)	2,195	32,370	3,260	56,090	5,455	68,260	20,820	1,961,520
Arts and Sciences (%)	8.4	1.7	1.8	11.1	4.0	9.5	12.4	17.8
Trades (%)	34.1	37.4	33.1	27.3	36.9	38.0	26.3	16.1
Business and Management (%)	16.7	14.8	10.9	16.2	13.3	15.9	19.3	18.1
Health (%)	8.8	12.9	11.7	15.0	10.9	14.6	12.3	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	12.3	12.0	10.7	10.1	11.2	10.4	14.1	14.5
Education (%)	6.0	6.3	6.9	6.3	6.6	6.3	11.1	7.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.1	13.4	11.3	10.9	11.3	11.3	6.5	6.5
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.0	1.9	3.5	3.1	3.2	2.9	1.9	3.7
Age 15-24 (number)	155	1,045	220	4,890	475	5,935	1,295	120,570
Arts and Sciences (%)	•	12.6	20.9	21.2	14.3	19.7	42.9	124.6
Trades (%)	58.1	49.3	46.3	43.2	49.4	47.6	34.0	19.9
Business and Management (%)	9.7	9.6	•	7.0	5.9	7.4	15.4	13.4
Health (%)	9.7	10.0	9.3	7.9	9.4	8.3	10.9	11.1
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	•	10.0	10.4	11.1	16.5	10.9	9.3	10.9
Education (%)	•	1.9	•	1.0	4.7	7.6	4.9	2.2
Human and Social Services (%)	•	10.8	•	8.8	•	6.8	6.9	6.7
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	•	2.9	•	5.5	•	5.0	4.5	6.8
Age 25-34 (number)	1,430	7,915	2,345	38,360	3,775	46,275	11,360	1,138,900
Arts and Sciences (%)	6.0	7.3	6.8	11.3	7.3	10.9	13.3	16.5
Trades (%)	30.4	29.6	36.7	25.2	34.2	26.0	24.7	14.8
Business and Management (%)	19.2	15.6	11.3	16.7	14.3	16.5	16.8	19.6
Health (%)	7.7	11.9	11.5	15.1	9.9	14.6	12.2	13.8
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	15.0	13.9	10.9	10.3	12.5	10.9	14.6	15.6
Education (%)	5.6	5.8	7.2	6.2	6.6	6.1	9.3	6.3
Human and Social Services (%)	11.5	14.0	13.0	11.9	12.3	12.3	7.3	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.1	1.9	2.6	2.8	2.8	2.1	7.0	4.0
Age 35-54 (number)	520	2,690	875	11,995	1,000	14,695	2,780	362,275
Arts and Sciences (%)	10.9	6.9	8.9	14.2	9.5	13.4	18.2	22.8
Trades (%)	28.1	35.5	35.6	27.9	32.5	28.9	23.3	13.3
Business and Management (%)	18.8	13.3	10.4	12.9	13.0	12.9	14.2	19.4
Health (%)	4.7	9.9	14.8	14.1	12.0	15.3	14.6	13.0
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	23.4	14.5	11.9	9.9	15.5	10.6	17.6	14.5
Education (%)	•	4.1	•	5.4	2.8	5.2	6.3	5.3
Human and Social Services (%)	10.9	11.6	10.4	11.4	10.9	11.4	7.6	7.0
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	4.7	7.2	5.2	4.0	5.0	3.7	3.4	6.2
Age 55+ (number)	1,195	5,845	1,665	26,405	2,775	32,295	9,180	816,625
Arts and Sciences (%)	7.2	6.8	6.0	10.5	6.5	9.8	11.9	17.2
Trades (%)	37.2	27.5	32.2	24.1	34.8	24.7	25.2	15.2
Business and Management (%)	19.6	16.6	12.0	10.5	15.0	18.1	17.4	20.2
Health (%)	7.7	12.7	10.2	15.5	9.2	15.0	11.4	14.2
Engineering and Applied Sciences (%)	14.1	13.7	10.5	10.6	11.4	11.1	15.2	16.1
Education (%)	6.8	6.4	9.0	6.5	8.1	6.5	10.2	6.7
Human and Social Services (%)	11.8	14.8	14.1	12.1	12.3	12.6	7.2	6.9
Visual and Performing Arts (%)	3.2	1.8	•	2.3	1.8	2.7	1.7	3.5

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

WORK PATTERN PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

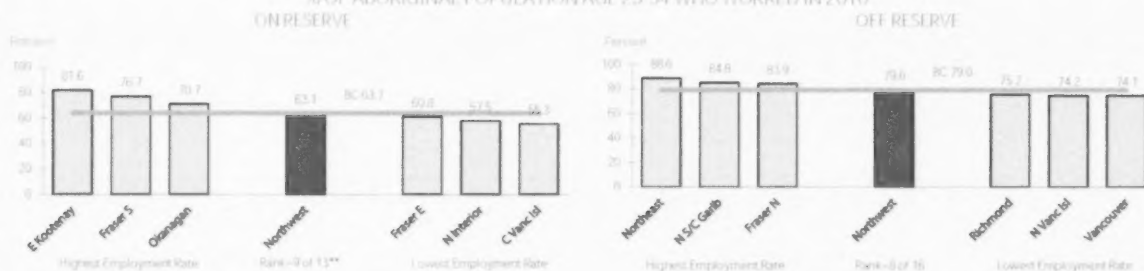
Health Service Delivery Area 51 Northwest

HOW MUCH DID THEY WORK?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Among age 15-64 (number)	6,085	34,970	8,580	122,220	14,665	157,190	34,280	2,044,140
% Who worked in 2010	54.1	55.4	70.9	72.1	63.9	68.4	61.5	78.1
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	42.7	46.7	50.1	54.3	47.5	52.9	60.1	63.7
% who worked part-time ¹	23.1	22.9	27.0	29.1	25.6	27.9	24.1	24.4
Male (number)	3,255	18,040	4,215	57,465	7,480	75,505	17,410	1,397,045
% Who worked in 2010	55.6	56.6	74.9	74.5	66.8	70.3	63.5	81.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	39.7	42.9	51.7	58.0	48.3	55.7	67.3	70.8
% who worked part-time ¹	25.9	21.3	18.7	21.0	20.2	21.0	14.7	16.2
Female (number)	2,830	16,930	4,365	64,755	7,190	81,685	16,870	1,447,095
% Who worked in 2010	52.3	54.0	67.0	70.0	61.3	66.7	59.4	74.7
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	50.0	50.9	48.4	50.0	48.8	50.1	52.5	56.3
% who worked part-time ¹	23.0	24.5	15.9	16.8	17.7	14.7	14.5	13.1
Among age 15-24 (number)	1,410	8,975	2,270	33,760	3,680	42,680	5,885	507,040
% Who worked in 2010	34.4	37.1	53.7	61.2	45.5	56.2	71.2	63.9
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	14.4	21.5	19.7	24.8	18.1	24.3	22.7	26.0
% who worked part-time ¹	39.7	36.3	49.6	55.7	46.8	53.0	51.3	51.6
Among age 25-34 (number)	1,075	6,550	1,545	23,880	2,625	30,425	5,000	527,815
% Who worked in 2010	56.7	60.8	78.0	79.4	69.1	75.4	85.5	86.3
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	17.7	43.2	62.2	59.9	54.0	57.0	68.0	67.2
Among age 35-54 (number)	2,595	14,215	3,680	48,085	6,275	62,305	15,395	1,225,145
% Who worked in 2010	65.7	65.1	80.4	78.9	74.4	75.7	89.1	85.5
Among those who worked in 2010								
% who worked 40+ weeks, mostly full-time ¹	49.0	54.8	57.9	65.0	54.6	63.0	70.1	73.3

¹ Full-time - 37 hours per week or more.

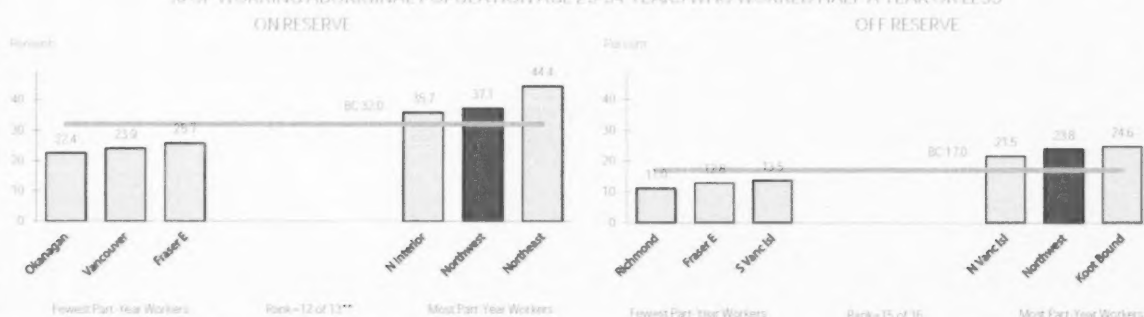
% OF ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED IN 2010



DID PEOPLE GET FULL YEAR WORK?

	ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Population 15-64 who worked in 2010 (number)	2,115	13,235	4,165	56,085	6,485	70,120	17,995	1,502,380
% working 1-26 weeks	31.1	37.0	23.8	17.0	28.6	19.9	12.6	11.9
% working 27-39 weeks	10.4	10.2	7.6	9.0	8.5	9.2	7.5	6.7
% working 40+ weeks	52.5	57.8	68.7	73.9	62.9	70.9	79.9	81.5
Population age 25-34 who worked in 2010 (number)	610	3,985	1,205	18,960	1,815	22,940	4,275	455,295
% working 1-26 weeks	45.1	39.6	24.5	20.8	31.7	24.0	14.7	15.3
% working 27-39 weeks	10.7	11.0	7.1	10.4	8.5	10.5	8.3	8.3
% working 40+ weeks	42.6	49.2	68.5	68.8	60.1	65.4	77.7	76.4
Population age 35-54 who worked in 2010 (number)	1,705	9,255	2,960	37,925	4,670	47,180	13,720	1,047,085
% working 1-26 weeks	34.0	28.7	23.5	15.2	27.4	17.8	12.2	10.4
% working 27-39 weeks	10.0	9.8	7.6	8.3	8.6	8.6	7.2	5.9
% working 40+ weeks	56.0	61.5	68.8	76.5	64.0	73.6	80.6	83.7

% OF WORKING ABORIGINAL POPULATION AGE 25-54 YEARS WHO WORKED HALF A YEAR OR LESS



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

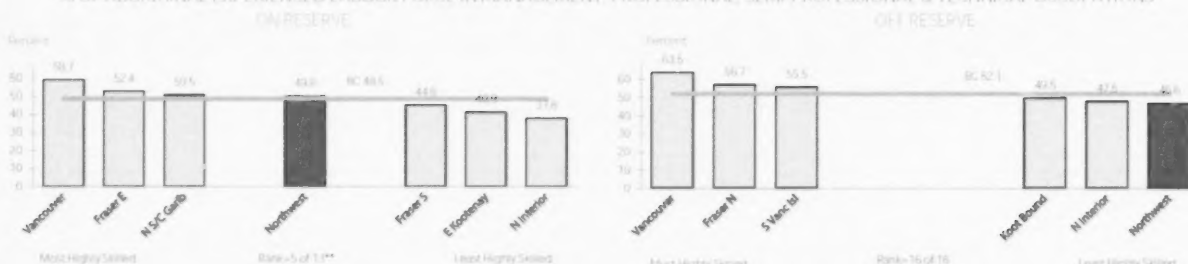
OCCUPATIONAL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT KIND OF JOBS?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NEW ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (Survived in 2010 or 2011)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,086	18,296	5,606	83,686	8,692	101,875	27,615	2,201,440
% Management occupations	8.1	7.4	5.1	7.8	6.1	7.7	10.7	11.6
% Professional occupations	8.8	9.4	9.8	10.4	9.3	10.2	14.8	17.8
% Business & Finance	0.6	0.8	0.9	1.6	0.8	1.4	1.7	3.2
% Health	-	0.5	0.8	1.5	0.6	1.3	3.1	3.2
% Education Services	2.3	2.6	2.9	2.6	2.8	2.6	4.5	3.8
% Law & Social, Community, & Government services	4.7	4.4	3.0	2.6	3.6	2.9	2.7	2.6
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.1	31.8	32.0	33.9	32.4	33.5	34.3	37.6
% Skilled Administration & Business	5.7	6.3	3.2	5.8	4.0	5.8	5.0	6.6
% Technical & Skilled in Health	-	0.4	0.9	1.6	0.7	1.3	1.6	1.8
% Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	9.8	6.5	5.4	7.5	5.4	4.0	2.5	2.1
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	50.1	51.5	53.3	47.9	52.3	48.5	40.1	39.0
Among males age 15+ (number)	1,685	9,605	2,960	41,130	4,640	50,735	14,645	1,143,030
% Management occupations	8.0	7.4	5.8	8.5	6.6	8.3	12.0	13.8
% Professional occupations	5.6	6.2	5.4	7.2	5.4	7.0	12.2	15.9
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.5	31.9	34.9	39.2	34.6	33.9	39.2	38.9
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	52.8	54.5	53.9	45.0	53.8	46.8	36.7	35.4
Among females age 15+ (number)	1,396	8,690	2,646	82,470	4,046	51,140	12,960	1,058,405
% Management occupations	8.2	7.4	4.2	7.1	5.6	7.2	9.3	9.3
% Professional occupations	12.2	12.9	14.3	13.5	13.7	13.4	17.6	19.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	32.6	31.6	28.5	28.7	29.5	28.9	28.9	28.1
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	47.0	48.2	53.0	50.7	50.8	50.7	44.0	42.9
Among age 15-24 (number)	375	2,620	990	17,890	1,365	20,270	3,685	388,570
% Management occupations	-	2.1	-	1.5	-	1.6	1.9	2.8
% Professional occupations	-	1.7	-	1.7	-	1.7	3.5	5.2
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	29.3	30.3	27.8	27.8	28.2	28.2	28.5	26.4
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	68.0	65.6	70.7	68.9	70.7	68.5	66.1	65.7
Among age 25-34 (number)	556	3,700	1,150	17,885	1,700	21,685	4,270	442,565
% Management occupations	2.7	3.8	2.9	7.9	3.5	7.2	7.4	9.4
% Professional occupations	7.2	7.8	7.0	11.2	7.1	10.5	10.6	10.8
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	36.9	33.3	36.5	36.8	36.8	36.7	35.7	34.4
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	52.3	55.9	52.2	44.1	52.4	46.1	40.4	35.4
Among age 35-54 (number)	1,625	8,850	2,750	36,625	4,375	45,470	13,400	1,027,330
% Management occupations	8.9	8.9	6.0	9.3	7.2	9.2	12.5	14.0
% Professional occupations	8.6	10.3	13.8	13.1	11.9	12.6	16.2	19.1
% Semi-Professional & Technical occupations	33.5	31.7	29.9	35.8	31.2	35.0	35.6	32.7
% Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	49.2	49.1	50.2	41.7	49.7	43.2	35.8	34.2

% OF ABORIGINAL EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE IN MANAGEMENT, PROFESSIONAL, SEMI-PROFESSIONAL & TECHNICAL OCCUPATIONS



WHAT'S THE REPRESENTATION OF ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL?

	NORTHWEST				DIFFERENCE IN DISTRIBUTION ABORIGINAL COMPARED TO NON-ABORIGINAL
	TOTAL ABORIGINAL & NON-ABORIGINAL	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES		
	Number	Number	% of LF	Number	% of LF
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE					
POPULATION AGE 15+	36,296	8,685	100.0	27,615	100.0
Management occupations	3,400	540	6.3	2,860	10.7
Professional occupations	4,090	835	9.3	4,090	14.8
Business & Finance	540	70	0.8	470	1.7
Health	910	55	0.6	855	3.1
Education	1,485	240	2.8	1,245	4.5
Law & Social, Community, & Government services	930	315	3.6	610	2.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	12,290	2,810	32.4	9,480	34.3
Skilled Administration & Business	1,090	250	4.0	1,540	5.6
Technical & Skilled in Health	510	60	0.7	450	1.6
Paraprofessionals in Legal, Social, Comm & Ed serv	1,170	480	5.5	690	2.5
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	15,620	1,540	17.7	11,080	40.1
MALE POPULATION AGE 15+					
POPULATION AGE 15+	19,285	4,640	100.0	14,645	100.0
Management occupations	2,060	375	8.1	1,785	12.0
Professional occupations	2,035	250	5.4	1,785	12.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations	7,335	1,635	35.2	5,700	39.2
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	7,885	2,485	53.3	5,375	36.7
FEMALE POPULATION AGE 15+					
POPULATION AGE 15+	17,010	4,045	100.0	12,960	100.0
Management occupations	1,430	735	18.2	1,205	9.3
Professional occupations	2,860	555	13.7	2,305	17.8
Technical & other high skilled occupations	4,955	1,210	29.9	3,745	28.9
Intermediate & lower skilled occupations	7,765	2,055	50.8	5,710	44.0

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.



BC Stats

INDUSTRY PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT INDUSTRIES ARE PEOPLE WORKING IN?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				TOTAL ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	BC	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	BC	TOTAL NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
EXPERIENCED LABOUR FORCE (employed in 2011 or 2012)								
Among age 15+ (number)	3,085	18,299	5,805	33,980	8,890	101,070	73,630	2,203,440
% in Goods-producing industries	27.9	23.0	28.4	32.3	28.2	22.4	26.9	18.5
Of Goods - % self-employed	2.1	4.9	5.7	9.2	4.3	8.9	12.1	12.7
% Agriculture	0.5	2.0	1.4	1.2	1.1	1.3	1.5	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.3	8.6	11.4	8.7	11.9	5.4	7.4	7.0
% Utilities	0.8	0.7	0.6	0.5	0.7	0.5	0.4	0.6
% Construction	5.3	7.0	5.2	5.6	5.2	9.1	8.0	7.8
% Manufacturing	1.9	4.6	7.9	6.4	6.4	8.0	7.8	6.5
% in Services-producing industries	72.1	77.0	71.6	67.7	71.8	77.6	73.1	81.5
Of Services - % self-employed	2.9	2.7	4.0	6.0	3.6	5.4	6.4	9.0
% Wholesale and retail trade	7.8	7.4	13.2	16.3	11.2	14.7	11.6	15.5
% Transportation and warehousing	2.6	2.6	8.9	4.9	6.2	4.5	7.9	5.2
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	1.3	1.3	1.4	4.1	1.4	1.6	4.1	6.5
% Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.1	1.7	2.7	4.3	2.4	3.8	1.5	8.0
% Educational services	7.6	7.3	6.1	5.2	6.6	6.0	9.1	7.3
% Health care and social assistance	10.0	9.7	11.9	11.0	11.2	10.8	9.7	10.8
% Accommodation and food services	5.5	5.4	10.0	9.8	8.3	9.0	7.0	7.7
% Other services (except public administration)	2.4	2.3	3.9	5.0	3.3	4.5	4.1	4.9
% Public administration	3.4	3.0	7.8	7.6	15.9	12.2	8.2	6.0
Among age 15 to 24 (number)	375	2,620	990	17,590	1,365	20,210	1,685	285,576
% in Goods-producing industries	25.3	24.2	24.2	28.9	24.5	19.6	20.8	15.7
Of Goods - % self-employed	-	2.4	-	5.0	-	4.4	5.6	5.0
% Agriculture	-	2.9	-	1.3	2.3	1.6	2.3	1.6
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.7	8.2	7.6	3.1	9.5	3.8	4.1	1.2
% Utilities	-	-	-	0.2	-	0.2	-	0.2
% Construction	5.3	8.4	10.6	3.1	9.2	9.0	9.0	7.7
% Manufacturing	-	4.6	4.0	5.1	3.7	5.2	5.2	4.3
% in Services-producing industries	74.7	75.8	75.8	81.1	75.5	80.4	79.4	84.9
Of Services - % self-employed	-	1.8	-	1.6	-	1.6	1.0	2.1
% Wholesale and retail trade	14.7	13.9	25.2	25.6	22.1	24.1	28.5	25.1
% Transportation and warehousing	-	1.6	4.5	2.7	4.0	2.5	4.1	2.5
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	4.0	1.1	2.0	2.2	2.6	3.1	2.4	3.6
% Professional, scientific, and technical services	-	1.0	3.0	2.0	2.6	1.9	1.5	4.0
% Educational services	-	3.1	4.0	2.2	3.7	2.3	1.9	3.5
% Health care and social assistance	6.7	6.7	5.6	4.6	5.5	4.9	4.5	5.1
% Accommodation and food services	10.7	13.5	19.7	24.0	17.6	22.8	28.5	22.7
% Other services (except public administration)	-	2.7	4.0	4.9	4.0	4.6	4.3	6.4
% Public administration	28.0	24.0	2.0	3.7	8.8	6.4	5.7	3.7
Among age 25 to 34 (number)	590	3,720	1,745	17,685	1495	21,605	4,215	442,605
% in Goods-producing industries	25.5	26.6	19.7	23.4	21.5	21.9	24.1	18.0
Of Goods - % self-employed	-	2.0	-	6.8	-	5.8	6.9	7.8
% Agriculture	-	2.0	-	1.0	-	1.2	9.7	1.1
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	14.5	9.4	9.6	5.7	10.9	6.4	7.8	7.0
% Utilities	-	0.5	-	0.7	-	0.6	0.5	0.8
% Construction	8.2	9.0	3.1	10.8	4.4	10.5	7.6	8.9
% Manufacturing	2.7	5.5	6.7	5.3	5.1	5.3	7.4	5.5
% in Services-producing industries	74.5	73.5	80.3	76.7	78.6	78.1	75.9	82.0
Of Services - % self-employed	-	1.6	-	6.1	-	5.4	5.3	5.4
% Wholesale and retail trade	8.2	8.5	14.0	16.5	12.7	14.8	13.3	14.3
% Transportation and warehousing	-	2.2	7.4	3.9	5.6	3.6	9.3	4.3
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	-	1.2	1.3	4.1	0.9	3.7	5.1	6.7
% Professional, scientific, and technical services	-	1.5	-	4.6	1.8	4.1	4.9	9.5
% Educational services	3.6	5.0	3.5	4.8	3.5	4.8	6.8	7.0
% Health care and social assistance	12.7	9.4	15.3	11.1	14.7	10.8	10.6	10.9
% Accommodation and food services	7.3	5.9	13.1	10.1	11.5	9.4	7.6	6.2
% Other services (except public administration)	3.6	3.1	3.9	5.1	3.9	4.8	3.9	5.2
% Public administration	30.0	20.8	6.6	7.1	13.9	11.1	6.9	5.6
Among age 35 to 44 (number)	1,825	8,950	2,760	36,625	4,395	45,475	11,405	1,027,330
% in Goods-producing industries	24.3	22.3	29.4	25.5	27.7	23.3	29.0	19.2
Of Goods - % self-employed	-	4.8	5.5	11.0	4.1	9.9	10.2	12.4
% Agriculture	-	2.0	1.6	1.0	1.1	1.2	1.1	1.3
% Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	12.9	8.6	14.1	5.2	13.6	5.9	8.2	2.2
% Utilities	1.2	0.8	1.1	0.5	1.0	0.6	0.4	0.7
% Construction	4.9	6.4	3.6	9.3	4.1	8.7	6.9	7.1
% Manufacturing	4.9	4.5	9.4	7.5	7.8	6.9	12.3	7.4
% in Services-producing industries	75.7	77.7	70.1	74.5	72.3	76.7	71.0	80.8
Of Services - % self-employed	3.1	2.8	4.3	7.1	3.8	6.2	6.4	6.5
% Wholesale and retail trade	6.5	6.1	10.5	12.1	3.0	11.4	11.4	14.7
% Transportation and warehousing	3.4	3.1	8.9	6.0	7.0	5.5	8.7	6.0
% Finance, insurance, real estate, rental and leasing	0.9	1.5	1.3	4.3	1.1	3.1	4.2	6.7
% Professional, scientific, and technical services	2.5	1.9	2.5	4.9	2.5	4.3	1.4	8.2
% Educational services	8.6	8.1	7.8	7.4	8.2	7.6	11.1	8.1
% Health care and social assistance	8.9	9.8	13.4	13.4	11.6	12.7	10.3	17.0
% Accommodation and food services	5.7	3.6	6.5	4.9	5.5	4.7	4.5	5.2
% Other services (except public administration)	1.5	1.6	2.5	4.8	2.3	4.2	3.6	4.2
% Public administration	31.6	35.6	10.1	9.1	18.9	14.7	9.1	6.8

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

EARNINGS PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

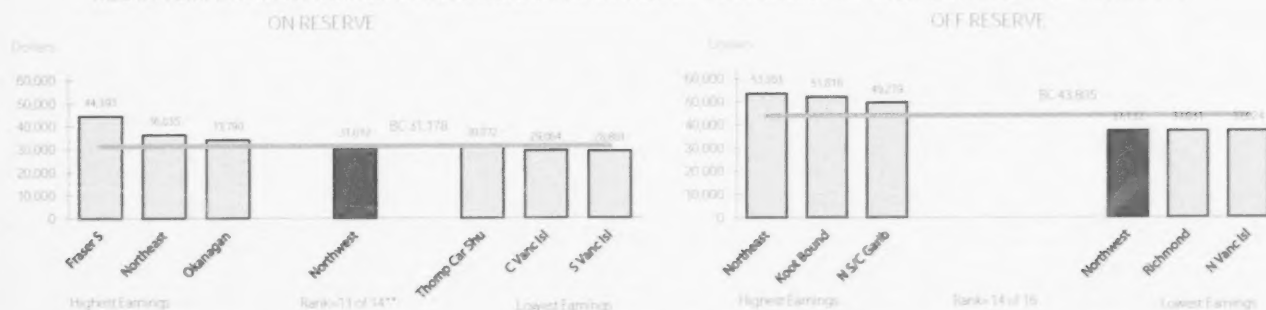
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT ARE THE LEVEL OF EARNINGS?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME 2010								
Age 15+ with employment income (number)	3,610	20,615	6,130	89,050	9,740	109,665	30,370	2,405,085
% Less than \$20,000	59.8	56.1	47.5	43.8	52.1	46.1	35.9	37.5
% \$20,000 - \$39,999	24.2	27.4	25.6	25.0	25.1	25.5	23.9	22.4
% \$40,000 and over	16.1	16.5	26.9	31.1	22.8	28.4	42.2	40.1
Median income (\$)	15,052	16,342	20,616	24,080	18,335	22,462	32,294	30,512
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	31,655	31,238	37,310	41,141	35,271	39,135	52,065	47,566
Males (\$)	31,738	32,303	47,657	47,932	39,868	44,325	61,715	53,707
Females (\$)	21,488	30,543	33,090	36,230	32,678	35,085	42,306	41,590
Paid workers (\$)	32,044	31,359	38,425	42,065	35,777	39,919	53,914	48,782
Self-employed (\$)	6,812	19,963	18,079	24,871	14,620	24,841	26,725	26,120
Age 15-24 with employment income (number)	530	3,595	1,310	20,115	1,840	23,710	4,200	324,960
Median income (\$)	6,013	5,613	7,229	8,087	6,856	7,303	8,710	8,525
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	15,349	16,649	15,032	22,335	15,336	22,329	22,393	24,709
Males (\$)	15,196	17,463	20,375	24,346	18,599	24,013	25,459	26,753
Females (\$)	16,113	16,265	12,162	20,662	14,007	20,086	20,540	22,014
Age 25-34 with employment income (number)	635	4,125	1,210	18,600	1,845	22,815	4,295	449,095
Median income (\$)	13,471	14,429	20,076	25,389	16,378	23,724	35,050	32,896
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$) ¹	25,694	26,010	27,918	36,783	26,631	34,818	46,214	42,630
Males (\$)	28,792	26,872	35,790	43,751	35,257	40,426	54,787	47,015
Females (\$)	24,036	24,723	23,327	30,216	23,376	29,048	36,516	39,359
Age 35-54 with employment income (number)	1,755	9,270	2,790	38,620	4,545	45,890	13,375	1,026,200
Median income (\$)	18,829	22,758	29,281	35,687	25,322	32,464	44,905	42,792
Median income 40+ weeks mostly full-time (\$)	32,417	33,316	40,041	47,605	37,062	44,351	58,310	52,160
Males (\$)	32,782	35,110	52,163	55,592	41,530	51,593	62,681	59,914
Females (\$)	32,352	32,198	37,721	41,008	35,544	39,329	44,751	44,746

¹ Full-time - 30 hours per week or more

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 25-54, WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



HOW DO INDUSTRY EARNINGS COMPARE?

	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME 2010 (\$)								
Age 15+ - All Industries	16,660	18,080	21,764	25,037	19,918	23,952	34,840	33,419
Goods-producing	13,155	17,062	21,785	31,481	16,545	29,349	46,242	37,795
Agriculture	8,366	12,071	7,548	12,969	7,548	12,942	7,548	12,542
Forestry, fishing, mining, quarrying, oil and gas	15,314	17,484	16,482	37,815	16,461	30,761	48,532	56,959
Utilities	30,832	30,723	20,662	79,145	50,328	62,565	72,442	75,629
Construction	10,812	16,431	14,270	29,364	13,989	26,905	33,235	34,127
Manufacturing	11,084	17,547	31,829	34,848	23,397	31,807	69,302	41,745
Services-producing	18,133	18,515	21,620	23,917	20,457	22,794	31,449	32,420
Wholesale and retail trade	16,944	13,839	14,281	18,392	14,467	17,785	24,462	25,147
Transportation and warehousing	20,591	19,744	30,037	35,671	30,013	33,544	44,771	43,998
Finance, insurance, real estate, rental & leasing	25,609	28,510	31,026	34,798	28,361	34,082	37,367	40,868
Professional, scientific and technical services	27,112	25,063	19,310	35,351	24,365	34,371	35,731	42,081
Educational services	23,039	24,718	39,492	34,420	27,645	35,447	38,631	40,291
Health care and social assistance	25,855	25,389	26,507	39,781	26,344	29,822	36,585	37,503
Accommodation and food services	8,378	9,124	9,326	9,934	9,313	9,814	11,704	13,372
Other services (except public administration)	20,048	17,291	24,935	22,561	23,915	22,214	28,134	25,947
Public administration	17,466	20,076	55,302	47,280	25,265	31,002	56,747	56,199

* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking

Produced by: BC Stats

Source: 2011 National Household Survey custom tabulations, Statistics Canada



BCStats

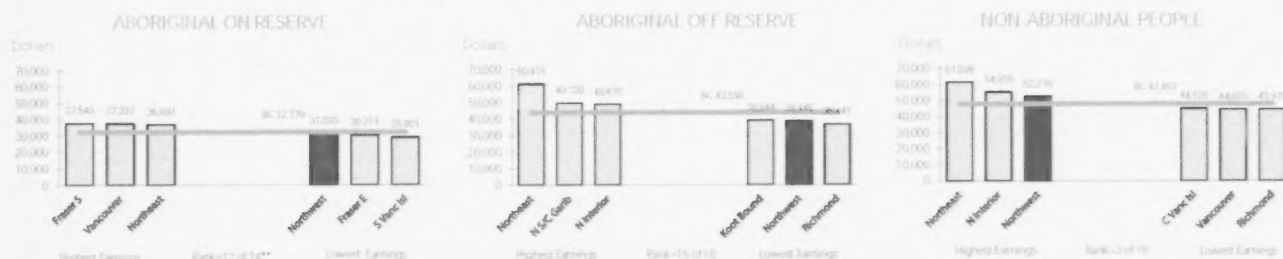
EARNINGS BY SKILL PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

HOW DOES EDUCATION IMPACT EARNINGS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
EMPLOYMENT INCOME, AGE 25-54-2010 AMONG THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Total, among those working 40+ weeks mostly full-time	1,010	6,355	2,385	34,590	3,395	40,945	12,105	1,032,060
Average earnings (\$)	34,957	35,261	42,612	48,878	40,308	46,764	58,887	57,543
Median earnings (\$)	31,012	31,178	37,132	43,805	35,057	41,110	54,985	49,208
Female:male earnings ratio %	95.8	93.8	75.5	74.0	87.7	75.4	66.8	76.6
No certificate, diploma or degree (number)	200	1,460	490	4,590	690	6,050	960	60,535
Average earnings (\$)	29,829	29,737	30,239	33,945	30,050	37,490	55,218	42,790
Median earnings (\$)	25,813	26,543	25,526	34,796	26,574	32,412	45,173	38,000
Female:male earnings ratio %	93.6	81.3	41.1	68.2	65.5	69.6	46.6	69.0
With high school diploma or equivalency certificate (number)	215	1,475	605	9,235	820	10,710	3,405	244,725
Average earnings (\$)	33,699	33,814	40,893	43,320	39,006	42,013	51,009	49,013
Median earnings (\$)	28,667	28,954	35,058	39,155	34,722	36,650	44,429	47,657
Female:male earnings ratio %	76.8	83.7	60.5	73.1	62.9	73.3	59.5	76.5
With other trades certificate or diploma (number)	90	575	215	2,785	305	3,360	800	54,220
Average earnings (\$)	28,336	33,020	47,375	48,823	41,787	46,121	59,865	49,017
Median earnings (\$)	24,184	29,715	41,782	42,223	35,274	39,146	60,106	44,350
Female:male earnings ratio %	115.2	92.9	23.3	65.7	42.1	68.0	56.9	68.5
With registered apprenticeship certificate (number)	70	410	200	2,845	265	3,255	1,185	63,855
Average earnings (\$)	35,267	35,604	43,649	53,451	41,568	51,303	67,095	60,182
Median earnings (\$)	31,531	31,249	29,973	50,238	31,156	47,819	70,173	56,705
Female:male earnings ratio %	101.1	82.4	72.1	56.3	113.1	58.4	58.2	57.4
With college or other non-university cert or diploma (number)	270	1,510	500	8,230	770	9,740	2,490	214,340
Average earnings (\$)	32,611	35,330	45,844	47,290	41,028	45,435	56,390	54,295
Median earnings (\$)	32,726	33,509	44,604	42,493	38,102	40,545	51,825	47,956
Female:male earnings ratio %	96.7	95.8	65.7	69.0	89.5	74.7	66.0	72.6
With university certificate, diploma or degree (number)	160	925	380	6,915	540	7,840	3,265	388,380
Average earnings (\$)	50,361	47,385	53,910	62,266	52,859	60,506	66,912	68,602
Median earnings (\$)	41,587	40,862	49,234	58,532	46,895	56,825	64,935	58,039
Female:male earnings ratio %	125.2	92.5	67.8	76.8	77.9	76.5	84.9	80.0

WHAT'S THE RETURN ON HIGHER SKILLS?	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES				NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES			
	ON RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST	B.C.	TOTAL NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
FOR THOSE AGE 15+ WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME								
Median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	47,937	45,647	47,490	50,240	47,524	49,537	56,884	60,071
Professionals (\$)	44,080	41,859	49,519	59,952	48,181	57,242	70,970	67,474
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	31,080	32,179	38,446	43,598	36,399	41,056	52,216	47,453
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	25,318	26,076	29,990	32,065	28,514	30,672	41,526	36,578
Males, median employment income - 2010 (\$)								
Management (\$)	49,504	44,693	58,821	59,892	50,222	55,770	62,057	65,916
Professionals (\$)	43,764	43,674	56,748	66,644	55,993	64,593	74,667	72,797
Technical & other high skilled occupations (\$)	31,073	33,072	55,967	50,786	42,869	48,662	58,000	54,048
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (\$)	26,472	28,215	35,908	37,171	31,816	35,379	53,299	41,540
Female:male earnings ratio %								
Management (%)	95.2	103.8	79.6	69.3	87.0	75.3	74.5	78.0
Professionals (%)	100.7	93.4	85.2	84.5	84.0	83.1	91.0	87.2
Technical & other high skilled occupations (%)	100.7	96.2	58.4	72.3	76.2	73.0	60.5	75.5
Intermediate & less skilled occupations (%)	90.8	87.9	72.1	76.9	80.3	78.1	61.7	77.7

MEDIAN EMPLOYMENT INCOME FOR TECHNICAL & OTHER HIGH SKILLED OCCUPATIONS FOR THOSE WORKING 40+ WEEKS MOSTLY FULL-TIME, 2010



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.
** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

UNEMPLOYMENT PROFILE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

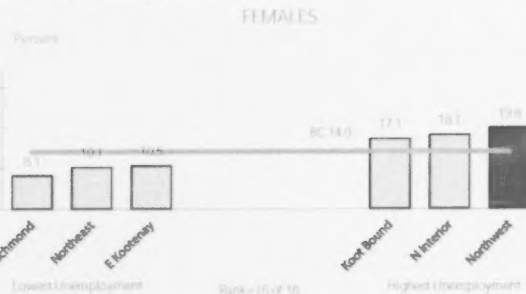
Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

WHAT IS THE UNEMPLOYMENT EXPERIENCE?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

	INDIGENOUS NORTHWEST		OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST		TOTAL NORTHWEST		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NORTHWEST	
	%	BC	%	BC	%	BC	%	BC
Age 15+ - both sexes	29.6	26.8	22.0	13.9	24.8	16.4	8.0	7.4
Male	35.1	32.4	25.3	15.3	29.2	18.7	8.7	7.6
Female	22.2	20.5	18.3	12.5	19.8	14.0	7.2	7.1
No certificate, diploma, or degree	37.5	36.0	28.4	21.9	32.1	25.8	13.9	12.7
With High School diploma or equivalency certificate	33.0	27.8	21.8	14.4	25.4	16.6	8.9	8.7
With post-secondary completion	22.8	19.5	19.4	10.6	19.6	12.1	6.1	5.8
Registered apprenticeship certificate	26.0	21.5	21.9	11.7	23.6	14.2	7.7	6.7
Other trades certificate or diploma	36.9	28.7	25.1	15.9	32.9	19.5	10.4	7.3
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	18.3	16.5	15.5	7.2	16.2	11.3	5.6	5.8
University certificate, diploma or degree	14.3	12.3	6.5	7.8	8.6	8.4	4.7	5.5

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 15+ - MAY 2011



HOW DOES AGE AND EDUCATION IMPACT UNEMPLOYMENT?

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE - MAY 2011

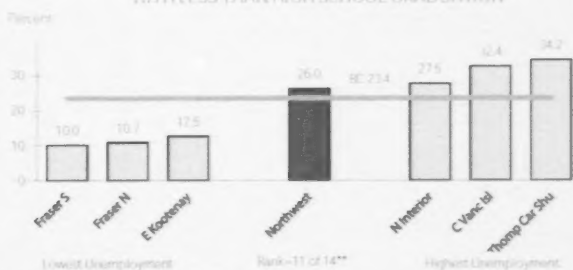
	INDIGENOUS NORTHWEST		OFF RESERVE NORTHWEST		TOTAL NORTHWEST		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES NORTHWEST	
	%	BC	%	BC	%	BC	%	BC
Age 15-24 - both sexes	45.1	41.7	30.0	19.5	34.2	22.8	16.9	15.5
With less than HS Graduation ¹	45.5	50.2	40.3	27.2	41.3	31.4	13.0	20.4
With High School Graduation & higher	42.4	36.6	24.3	16.4	30.3	19.1	18.2	14.5
Age 25-34 - both sexes	47.7	41.9	29.0	18.5	35.7	22.3	19.8	13.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	*	52.4	40.0	28.7	44.4	34.9	13.3	21.0
With High School Graduation & higher	46.7	37.1	25.8	16.4	32.4	19.3	18.5	13.3
Age 35-54 - both sexes	39.0	31.9	22.9	14.1	28.7	17.3	7.8	7.2
With less than HS Graduation ¹	54.8	40.2	34.9	23.5	45.2	29.1	12.5	13.8
With High School Graduation	42.2	31.7	22.1	16.3	39.0	19.1	8.8	8.2
With Completed Post-secondary ²	28.3	25.1	19.1	10.3	20.4	12.3	6.8	6.3
Registered apprenticeship certificate	*	34.7	*	12.5	22.7	15.8	14.8	7.4
Other trades certificate or diploma	*	33.3	39.1	15.3	40.0	19.2	15.6	7.2
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	19.0	20.0	10.9	9.8	11.8	11.2	4.7	6.4
University certificate, diploma or degree	*	17.2	12.5	8.1	15.8	9.0	4.5	6.0
Age 55-64 - both sexes	24.5	22.7	19.4	12.0	21.4	14.2	6.0	5.8
With less than HS Graduation ¹	30.0	32.0	23.8	19.5	26.0	23.4	15.2	10.5
With High School Graduation	26.8	23.2	20.6	11.7	22.6	13.9	6.5	5.7
With Completed Post-secondary ²	20.6	17.1	17.7	10.0	18.7	11.3	4.4	4.9
Registered apprenticeship certificate	26.7	21.2	23.7	10.4	25.0	12.5	4.4	5.2
Other trades certificate or diploma	32.4	26.1	31.0	15.9	31.5	18.0	9.2	6.4
College, other non-university cert. or diploma	16.2	14.7	15.3	9.2	15.6	10.2	4.3	4.9
University certificate, diploma or degree	12.5	11.5	6.3	8.0	8.1	8.4	3.0	4.6

¹ Includes those with incomplete post-secondary where high school graduation has not been achieved.

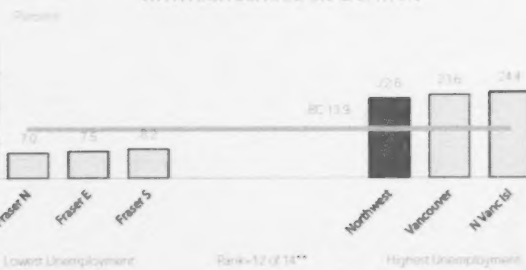
² Includes non-high school graduates with completed post-secondary credentials.

UNEMPLOYMENT RATE OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLE AGE 35-54 - MAY 2011

WITH LESS THAN HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



WITH HIGH SCHOOL GRADUATION



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER WORKFORCE ISSUES OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 - Northwest

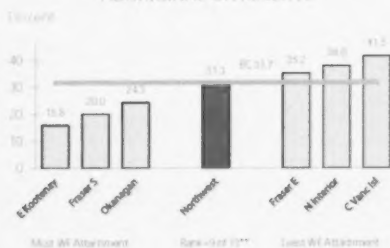
WHAT'S THE LEVEL OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT?

LACK OF WORKFORCE ATTACHMENT

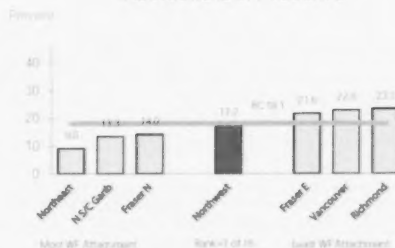
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES- ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES- OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST*	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
Worked before 2010 or never worked, Age 15+ (number)	3,235	17,405	2,750	38,125	5,990	55,530	10,760	1,061,560
% of age 25-54	31.3	31.7	17.2	18.1	23.1	23.2	9.3	14.8
% of males	27.9	29.5	14.2	14.2	20.2	17.9	6.0	7.8
% of females	35.2	34.0	20.0	21.4	26.0	24.0	12.5	15.7
% of age 25-34	36.3	34.0	16.8	16.8	24.8	20.5	10.0	10.6
% of age 35-54	29.5	30.7	17.3	18.8	22.3	21.5	9.1	12.4
% of age 15-24	59.6	57.9	38.8	33.8	46.9	38.8	22.4	31.3
% of males	59.1	56.7	35.2	34.8	44.0	39.6	26.2	32.5
% of females	60.4	59.2	43.6	32.7	50.4	38.1	18.1	30.0
% of age 15-19	72.3	69.7	48.4	46.8	57.5	51.6	31.4	46.7
% of age 20-24	44.8	44.2	27.1	18.0	34.4	23.7	10.2	16.3

% OF POPULATION AGE 25-54 WHO WORKED BEFORE 2010 OR NEVER WORKED

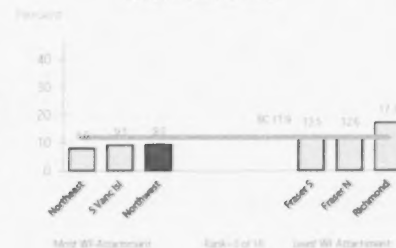
ABORIGINAL ON RESERVE



ABORIGINAL OFF RESERVE



NON-ABORIGINAL



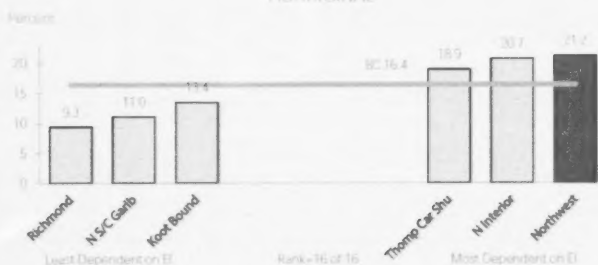
IS EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE BRIDGING THE GAP?

% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI

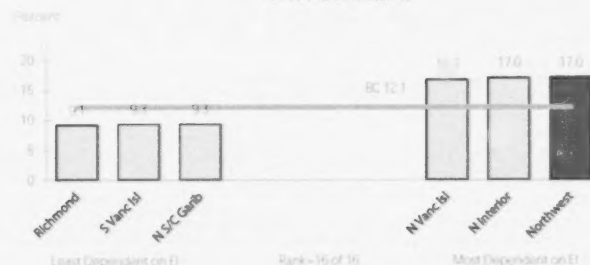
	ABORIGINAL PEOPLES- ON RESERVE		ABORIGINAL PEOPLES- OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST*	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.	NORTHWEST	B.C.
% of Paid workers Age 15+ in 2010 receiving EI	18.5	15.1	22.7	16.7	21.2	16.4	17.0	12.1
% of Males	24.1	19.2	25.1	18.1	24.7	18.3	17.5	11.8
% of Females	11.6	10.7	20.0	15.4	17.2	14.6	16.6	12.4
% of age 15-24	12.3	11.0	14.7	11.5	14.0	11.4	13.6	7.7
% of age 25-34	13.4	16.1	22.6	21.5	21.0	20.9	28.7	18.1
% of age 35-54	20.6	16.1	27.6	18.5	25.1	18.0	16.1	12.0

EMPLOYMENT INSURANCE RECIPIENTS AS A PERCENT OF PAID WORKERS AGE 15+, 2010

ABORIGINAL



NON-ABORIGINAL



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.

OTHER INFLUENCING FACTORS ON WELL-BEING OF ABORIGINAL PEOPLES - 2011

Health Service Delivery Area 51 Northwest

IS INCOME ADEQUATE?

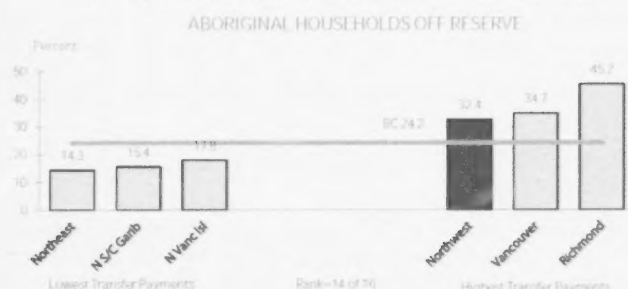
	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
Families ¹ (number) 2011	2,615	14,780	4,305	64,705	6,925	79,490	13,640	1,759,230
By income levels in 2010 (before tax)								
% income less than \$20,000	#	#	17.1	11.5	#	#	4.8	7.8
% \$20,000 - \$29,999	#	#	24.0	18.5	#	#	17.3	15.4
% \$30,000 and over	#	#	58.5	70.0	#	#	82.9	76.8
% \$40,000 - \$69,999	#	#	22.8	25.9	#	#	34.4	24.7
% \$70,000 and over	#	#	35.8	44.0	#	#	38.5	52.7
Median family income (\$)	#	#	49,467	62,351	#	#	81,036	72,896
% of families at or below low income ²	#	#	27.5	17.3	#	#	6.0	12.7
Families with children under 15 (number)	1,390	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,880	40,835	5,830	471,270
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	29.0	24.5	#	#	8.6	16.8
Low Income Families with children under 15 (number)	500	3,400	980	9,730	1,475	13,130	1,175	101,385
% at or below low income ² 2010	#	#	48.5	49.3	#	#	23.0	34.1
Among low income families with children under 15 (sum)	770	4,165	1,820	24,905	2,585	29,075	4,000	300,325
Major source of income 2010								
From employment income (%)	#	#	65.9	73.9	#	#	91.0	85.4
From government transfers (%)	#	#	32.4	24.2	#	#	7.5	10.8
From other income (%)	#	#	1.1	1.3	#	#	1.0	3.5

Because data on total income levels and income sources are not comparable between reserve populations and non-reserve populations, only the data for non-reserve Aboriginal and non-Aboriginal populations are included.

¹ Includes families/households without income.

² Low income cut-offs (LICO) are defined as income levels below which a family is likely to spend 20 percentage points more of its income on food, shelter, and clothing than the average family. There are different cut-offs for different family and community sizes. Based on the 1992 Family Expenditure Survey, families spent 57% on average of their total income on necessities. This threshold was thus set to the income level where families spent 70% of their income on necessities. Cut-offs for other years are derived by applying the corresponding Consumer Price Index (CPI) inflation rate to the cut-offs from the base year.

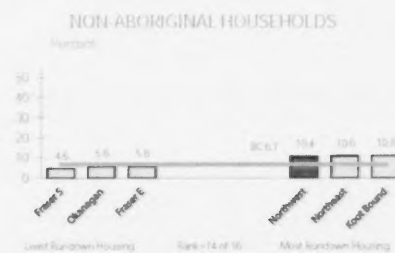
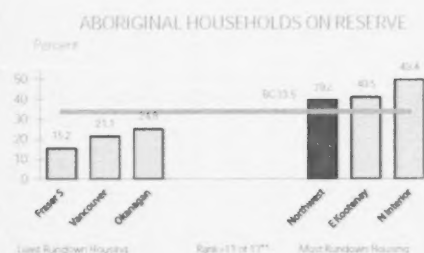
% OF ONE FAMILY HOUSEHOLDS WITH CHILDREN UNDER 15 WITH GOVERNMENT TRANSFERS AS A MAJOR SOURCE OF INCOME



WHAT IS THE IMPACT OF LIVING CONDITIONS?

	ON RESERVE		OFF RESERVE		TOTAL		NON-ABORIGINAL PEOPLES	
	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC	NORTHWEST	BC
versus families with children under 15 (number) 2011	1,390	8,130	2,485	32,710	3,880	40,835	5,830	471,270
% of total families	53.2	56.0	57.7	50.6	56.0	51.4	42.7	40.7
% that are lone parent families	35.0	41.8	39.4	29.7	38.0	32.2	20.2	21.5
Average household size 2011	3	3.1	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.4	2.4
% Multiple family households	8.0	8.5	2.7	2.5	4.5	3.4	0.9	2.8
Crowding - households with +1 person per room	185	1,025	135	2,190	315	3,215	150	44,560
% of total households that are crowded	3.9	5.8	2.4	2.4	3.5	2.9	0.7	2.7
% of one family hholds with children < 15 that are crowded	11.7	9.2	4.1	4.0	6.4	4.7	2.0	5.7
Housing quality 2011								
% in good condition	30.3	31.7	45.3	59.3	40.1	55.2	69.5	70.9
% Needing minor repair	30.3	32.8	34.0	28.9	32.7	29.5	29.1	22.4
% Needing major repair	39.2	33.5	20.7	11.8	27.3	15.3	10.4	6.7

% OF HOUSING NEEDING MAJOR REPAIR 2011



* Data suppressed due to small numbers and unreliable quality.

** Regions where data suppressed are excluded from ranking.